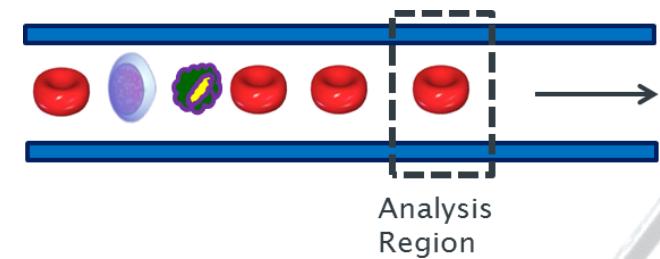
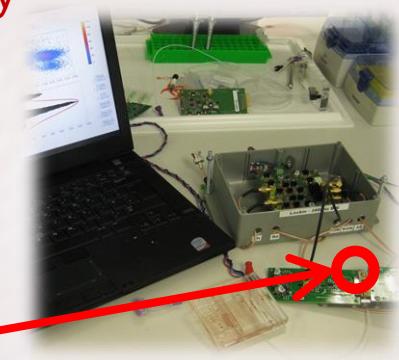
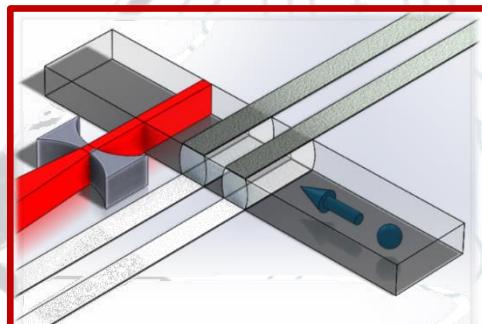


Daniel Spencer *Flow cytometry for environmental sensing*

1. Flow cytometry

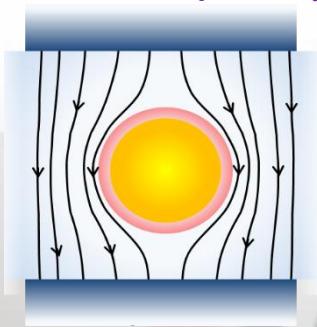


2. Miniature flow cytometry

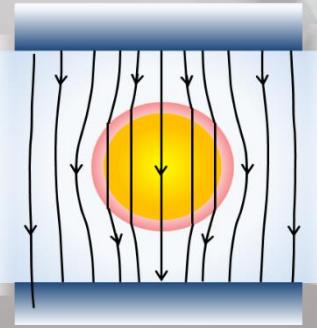


3. Electrical cytometry

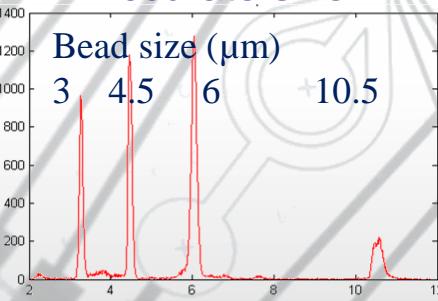
Low frequency



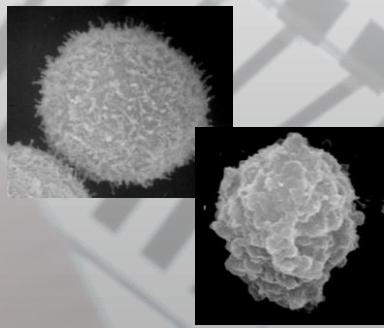
High frequency



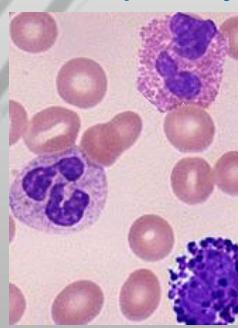
Accurate size



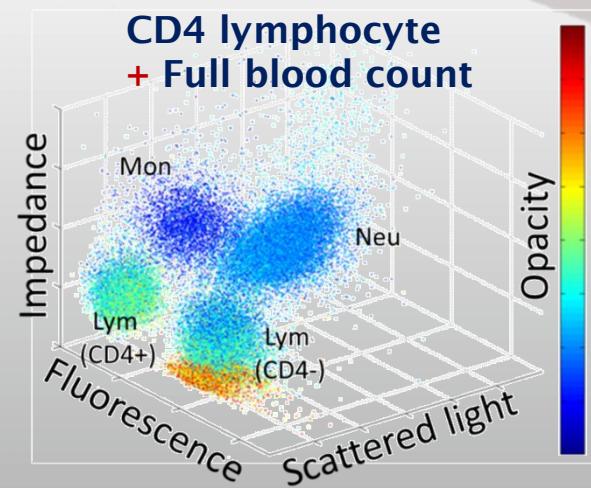
Membrane roughness



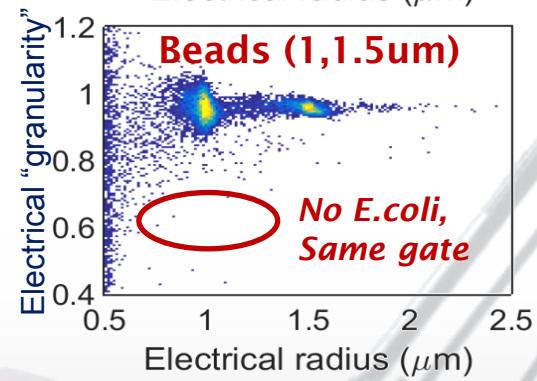
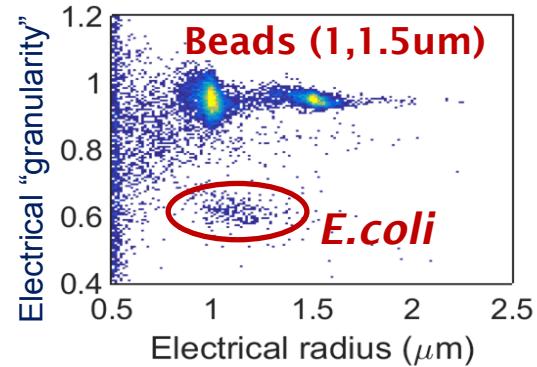
Internal complexity



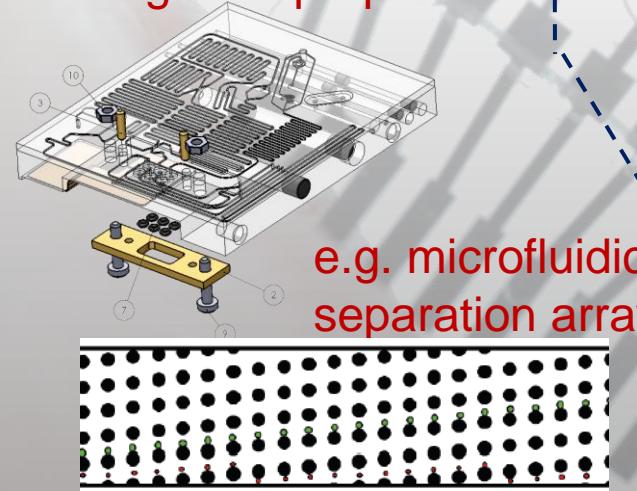
4. Electrical + light



1. LoD- Bacteria



2. Integrated preparation

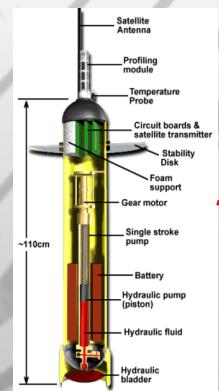
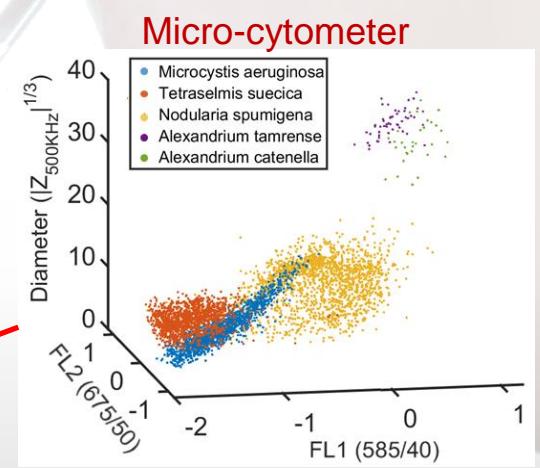


e.g. microfluidic separation array

3. Harmful algal blooms



-need for continuous monitoring



Argo floats

